



VYSOKÁ
ŠKOLA
EKONOMIE
A MANAGEMENTU

KEY – UNIT 1

Cvičení označená hvězdičkou mají více správných řešení.

Reading

- 1 b
- 2 b
- 3 b
- 4 a
- 5 c

Irregular verbs

awake, awoke, awoken –

probudit se

bear, bore, born

– *nést, rodit*

blow, blew, blown – *foukat*

break, broke, broken –

rozbít, zlomit

choose, chose, chosen –

vybrat, zvolit

Phrasal verbs

call in – *přivolat, zaskočit za, pozvat si*

drop out – *nedokončit, odejít (ze školy), nechat*

keep on – *dále zaměstnávat, ponechat si, setrvat*

put up – *postavit, uvěšit, poskytnout*

take off – *odstartovat, vzlétnout, vznést se*

Ex. 1

- 1 costs
- 2 go
- 3 speaks
- 4 study
- 5 travel

- 6 sleep
- 7 translates
- 8 clean up

Ex. 2

1

I don't meet people every day.

2

He doesn't negotiate with unionists very often.

3

We don't increase the growth rate step by step.

4

We don't need any food.

5

They aren't well-known because they don't advise the US President.

Ex. 3

1 do you get up

2 does he watch

3 Do your brothers like

4 do you wake up

5 does she like

Ex. 4

1 sun rises

2 Do you know, I don't

3 The butcher doesn't open

4 does the train leave

5 does this word mean

6 Deer don't like, They prefer

7 wife feels

8 Does your mother live

9 do the Americans eat

10 He does

Ex. 5

1 do you

2 doesn't he

3 don't we

4 isn't it

5 do they

6 is it

Ex. 6

1 is having

2 am painting

3 are still getting

4 aren't talking

5 am playing

6 are looking for

7 is taking

8 is staring

Ex. 7

1

I'm listening to the radio.

2

You aren't speaking English.

3

She isn't feeling unwell today.

4

We aren't trying to cook a dinner.

5

They aren't earning more money because the economy isn't growing.

Ex. 8

- 1 is he losing
- 2 Are they travelling
- 3 is your father getting on
- 4 is he listening
- 5 Is she cooking

Ex. 9

- 1 Are you having breakfast
- 2 He isn't feeling
- 3 They are singing
- 4 I am having
- 5 are you talking about
- 6 It is getting
- 7 are they dealing with
- 8 I am taking
- 9 Greg isn't sleeping
- 10 I am studying

Ex. 10

- 1 aren't they
- 2 are we
- 3 isn't he
- 4 aren't you
- 5 is she
- 6 am I

Ex. 11

- 1 I am trying
- 2 does Peter come
- 3 are you standing
- 4 We are having
- 5 Are you staying
- 6 Does it take
- 7 The Vltava river flows
- 8 He is getting off at the
- 9 are they waiting
- 10 does he want

Ex. 12

- 1 does the cinema open
- 2 are you cooking
- 3 uncle likes
- 4 I am not using
- 5 I don't work
- 6 She is crying
- 7 it belongs
- 8 Jane remembers
- 9 I know
- 10 Mark doesn't understand

Ex. 13

- 1 he is talking
- 2 Josh talks
- 3 Brian usually plays, he is playing
- 4 I am still waiting
- 5 I always wait
- 6 the sun shines, wakes
- 7 The sun is shining

Translate 1

- 1
I usually go to bed at 12 o'clock.
- 2
You are having a typical English breakfast now, aren't you?
- 3
Does Jirka live in the western part of the city?
- 4
We are going to Prague by train right now.
- 5
My father never comments on sport broadcasts.
- 6
Honestly, I am not really concentrating on the choice of the most suitable option.
- 7
Are you finally trying to think something sensible up?
- 8
Does your brother often advise you or are you able to solve it on your own?
- 9
I am sure now that they are completely strange.
- 10
Are you really such a fool or are you just pretending it?

Ex. 14

- 1 some/no
- 2 any, any
- 3 any, some
- 4 some

Ex. 15

- 1 something
- 2 anything/anybody
- 3 Somebody/Nobody
- 4 anything/anybody
- 5 anything

KEY – UNIT 2

Cvičení označená hvězdičkou mají více správných řešení.

Reading

- 1 b
- 2.b
- 3 b
- 4 b
- 5 b

Irregular verbs

cost, cost, cost – *stát, mít*

cenu

cut, cut, cut – *krájet, sekat, řezat*

deal, dealt, dealt – *zabývat se, obchodovat*

draw, drew, drawn – *kreslit, táhnout*

dream, dreamt, dreamt – *snít*

Phrasal verbs

carry out – *provést,*

uskutečnit, vykonat, splnit

get along – *vycházet,*

snášet se

look after – *opatrovat,*

pečovat, hlídat

put out – *vydat, uveřejnit*

sort out – *vytřídit, vyřešit*

Ex. 1

- 1 was
- 2 had been/were
- 3 was, wasn't
- 4 was/is
- 5 was

Ex. 2

- 1 Were you
- 2 Was she annoyed
- 3 Were we
- 4 was Sue
- 5 was he

Ex. 3

- 1 did, helped
- 2 rang, interrupted
- 3 drove, fined
- 4 climbed, had
- 5 lost, stayed

Ex. 4

1
I didn't see you at school.

2
He didn't study university in the UK.

3
They didn't increase their productivity thanks to the investments.

4
She didn't find out the truth few weeks ago.

5
We didn't stay at the hotel last night.

Ex. 5

- 1 Did I see
- 2 did Peter arrive

- 3 did you give
- 4 did your grandmother like
- 5 Did you really see

Ex. 6

- 1 the river flooded, caused
- 2 The plane took off, landed
- 3 Did he describe
- 4 The class didn't begin
- 5 did Peter leave
- 6 I spread
- 7 They didn't know
- 8 Did you drink
- 9 She stuck
- 10 I didn't sleep

Ex. 7

- 1 did you come
- 2 I forgot
- 3 She didn't pay
- 4 The painters didn't do
- 5 He completed
- 6 My girlfriend betrayed

Ex. 8

- 1 didn't they
- 2 did she
- 3 did I
- 4 was he
- 5 didn't we
- 6 did you

Ex. 9

- 1 were swimming

2 was reading
3 weren't eating
4 wasn't riding
5 wasn't wearing
6 was having lunch
7 was wearing
8 was watching,
was washing up

Ex. 10

1
I wasn't singing a song.
2
They weren't fixing the fridge
and I wasn't watching them.
3
At seven o'clock I was riding
a bike.
4
When I arrived home,
the kids weren't sleeping.
5
She wasn't chatting
in the restaurant.

Ex. 11

1 was singing
2 were you living
3 were they working
4 Were they studying
5 Was he sleeping

Ex. 12

1 was he waiting
2 was your child talking
3 Martina didn't show
4 you drank
5 students were writing
6 I was skiing

Ex. 13

1 was playing, knocked
2 was waiting, came
3 was driving, broke down
4 were, didn't know
5 was jogging, saw, called
6 was feeding, was helping
7 came, called
8 was waiting, met,
was travelling, chatted

9 fired, hired
10 were writing, ran

Ex. 14

1
I was sitting
2
I opened, I saw
3
my mother was reading,
she fell, I took, left
4
he went, The sun was
shining, birds were singing
5
I didn't hear, I was sleeping
6
it was raining, I didn't expect

Translate 1

1
They gave her beautiful
flowers for her birthday.
2
While I was playing
the piano, my teacher was
looking out of the window.
3
We couldn't fly because we
didn't have enough money.
4
When we were children,
we weren't allowed to say
swearwords.
5
Why weren't you helping us
yesterday evening?
6
He was a terrible employee.
He was always coming late
and he was even spoiling his
assigned work.
7
I knew it would rain.
8
While I was waiting
at the bus stop, I met
a friend of mine.
9
While I was going home,

I found a hundred-crown
banknote.
10
When I came home, I took off
my coat.

Ex. 15

1
I enjoyed watching TV
last night.
2
Yesterday, I kept working
until 10 o'clock.
3
It stopped raining
2 hours ago.
4
I gave up driving a car
10 years ago because it was
too expensive at that time.
5
He finished eating lunch
before I did.

Ex. 16

1 having/getting
2 laughing
3 opening
4 skiing
5 reading
6 doing
7 answering
8 eating

Ex. 17

1
I hope to see you soon.
2
I promise to be here exactly
at 8 o'clock.
3
I ordered them to stop
the car for me.
4
I expect my son to pass
the test tomorrow.
5
I want to go on holiday
right now.

Ex. 18

- 1 to pass
- 2 to have
- 3 to go
- 4 to leave
- 5 to put away
- 6 to thank
- 7 to move
- 8 to look

Ex. 19

- 1 to wash
- 2 looking
- 3 to bring
- 4 washing
- 5 to finish
- 6 to forget
- 7 to have
- 8 playing

KEY – UNIT 3

Cvičení označená hvězdičkou mají více správných řešení.

Reading

- 1 b
- 2 a
- 3 b
- 4 c
- 5 b

Irregular verbs

drive, drove, driven – řídit, jet
autem, pohánět
eat, ate, eaten – jíst
feel, felt, felt – cítit
find, found, found – najít,
nalézt
fly, flew, flown – letět

Phrasal verbs

allow for – počítat s
close down – zavřít, zrušit
fall out – vypadnout,
pohádat se
turn off – odbočit, zahnout,
vypnout
turn up – objevit se,
naskytnout se, zesílit

Ex. 1

5 months ago – minulý
so far – předpřítomný
usually – přítomný
regularly – přítomný
yesterday – minulý
ever – předpřítomný
in the year 1544 – minulý
since – předpřítomný

for – předpřítomný
last Friday – minulý
never – předpřítomný
between 1995–1999 –
minulý
already – předpřítomný
every weekend – přítomný
yet – předpřítomný
15 minutes ago – minulý
often – přítomný
always – přítomný
for a long time –
předpřítomný
last week – minulý

Ex. 2

1 before, ever
2 when, since
3 since, when
4 ago, since
5 ever, never
6 ago, for

Ex. 3

1
My father has decided
2
They have had
3
I have just heard
4
I have known
5
We have already seen
6
He has visited

7
I have liked
8
I have never been
9
We have bought
10
My son has had

Ex. 4

1
I haven't visited my friends.
2
We haven't had this car
for two years.
3
She hasn't travelled by train
many times.
4
They haven't paid yet.
5
He hasn't arrived at the city.
I am not happy.

Ex. 5

1 have you taken
2 Have you ever applied
3 have you been here
4 have you seen
5 Have they already closed

Ex. 6

1
We have already translated
2
I haven't baked

3
Have you ever seen
4
Have you met
5
I haven't visited
6
We have liked
7
Have you never visited
8
I have never heard
9
She hasn't come
10
He hasn't obtained

Ex. 7

1 have you
2 have you
3 hasn't she
4 haven't we
5 has he
6 haven't they

Ex. 8

1
They have been talking
2
I have been feeling
3
Sarah has been teaching
4
He has been watching
5
We have been working
6
I haven't been practising
7
The sun has been shining
8
She has been writing
9
We have been dealing with
10
He has been losing

Ex. 9

1
I haven't been reading this
article for 15 minutes.

2
We haven't been driving a lot
recently.
3
She hasn't had two wallets
since she arrived.
4
The temperatures haven't
been rising since last decade.
5
He hasn't been working as
a teacher for many years.

Ex. 10

1 have you been doing
2 hasn't George been taking
3 Have you been exercising
4 Has he been studying
5 have you been working

Ex. 11

1
It has been raining
2
has she been studying
3
I have been saving
4
have they been living
5
It has been snowing
6
I have been waiting
7
Has it been raining
8
has he been living
9
We haven't been exporting
10
It has been snowing

Ex. 12

1 hasn't it
2 have you
3 haven't we
4 have they
5 has he
6 haven't I

Ex. 13

1
He has been reading
2
she has written
3
Peter has loved
4
I have lost
5
have you lived/
have you been living
6
My grandparents
haven't been
7
Who has eaten
8
I have known
9
haven't you cooked
10
has she been married

Ex. 14

1
She has been having
a shower
2
He has ridden
3
has she studied/
has she been studying
4
We have never helped
5
Have you ever called
6
The school has been burning
7
Have you planned
8
I have complained

Ex. 15

has become
made
was accepting
talked
has been

said
have been
has spent
has developed

10 a

Ex. 17

- 1 the
- 2 the
- 3 ---
- 4 ---
- 5 the
- 6 the
- 7 ---
- 8 ---
- 9 the
- 10 ---

Translate 1

1
I have been finishing this letter since I came from work. Unfortunately, it hasn't been done yet.

2
I have been trying to fix it since morning but I haven't succeeded yet.

3
Viktor has been looking forward to the trip to the Bahamas for months.

4
I have been waiting here for the bus for almost half an hour.

5
I have already been thinking of you for some time, but I haven't had the courage to call you yet.

6
This product has been manufactured since the year 1920.

7
Petra has already called me several times today, I have 5 missed calls from her.

8
How many things have you actually lost since you started living with us?

Ex. 16

- 1 a
- 2 the
- 3 ---
- 4 a
- 5 a, the, the
- 6 a
- 7 an
- 8 an, a
- 9 a

KEY – UNIT 4

Cvičení označená hvězdičkou mají více správných řešení.

Reading

- 1 b
- 2 b
- 3 c
- 4 b
- 5 b

Irregular verbs

get, got, got – *dostat, získat, změna stavu*

grow, grew, grown – *růst*

hear, heard, heard – *slyšet*

hide, hid, hidden – *skrývat se, ukrýt*

hit, hit, hit – *uhodit*

Phrasal verbs

blow up – *vyletět do*

uzduchu, vyhodit do povětří

carry on – *pokračovat, nepřestávat*

cross out – *škrtnout,*

přeškrtnout, vyškrtnout

find out – *zjistit, přijít na, vypátrat*

turn out – *ukázat se, vyorbit se*

Ex. 1

- 1 had already started
- 2 had been
- 3 had already seen
- 4 had done
- 5 had surely met
- 6 had already been closed
- 7 had missed

8 had suffered

9 had called

10 had sent

Ex. 2

1

I didn't have money because

I hadn't remembered my debit card number.

2

Jim didn't know London well because he hadn't visited the city several times.

3

Kristine hadn't been to the opera twice before last night.

4

We hadn't had that car for ten years before it broke down.

5

We weren't able to get a hotel room because we hadn't booked it in advance.

Ex. 3

1 Had Susan ever studied

2 Had you visited

3 Had his parents lived

4 Had you stopped

5 Had they answered

Ex. 4

1 hadn't finished

2 hadn't been married

3 hadn't started

4 hadn't made

5 hadn't slept

6 had never had

7 hadn't happened

8 hadn't been able

9 had unfortunately died

10 hadn't left

Ex. 5

1 had you

2 had I

3 hadn't she

4 hadn't we

5 had he

6 hadn't they

Ex. 6

1

I had been waiting

2

James had been teaching

3

he had been walking

4

he had been exercising

5

she had been eating

6

They had been talking

7

he had been using

8

Somebody had been smoking

9

He had been sleeping

10
The police had been looking
for

Ex. 7

1
He didn't need a drink
because he hadn't been
running for half an hour.
2
We hadn't been waiting long
enough so we didn't see it.
3
They didn't interrupt us
because we hadn't been
talking too long.
4
She hadn't been drinking
the whole night so she didn't
have hangover in the
morning.
5
We weren't annoyed
because you hadn't been
making noise.

Ex. 8

1 Had you been running
2 Had you been collecting
3 had you been living
4 Had you been coaching
5 had you been trying

Ex. 9

1
I had been collecting
2
Had you been suffering
3
had been smoking
4
We hadn't been eating
5
Hadn't you been freezing
6
We had been trying
7
He hadn't been waiting
8
Had you been looking
forward

9
I hadn't been checking
10
Hadn't you been washing

Ex. 10

1
They told, they hadn't had
2
they got married, they had
known
3
We had been studying, we
decided
4
he was, he had been
5
I didn't want, I had spent
6
They couldn't meet, they had
passed away, they were born
7
The train crashed, the driver
had fallen asleep
8
She had, she had been out
9
They called, they hadn't
bought
10
I hadn't seen

Translate 1

1
They asked me why I hadn't
sent them the documents.
2
He had been waiting for her
in the park for almost an
hour but he was cold so he
went home.
3
When I stopped smoking,
all my friends were really
surprised.
4
When we came home, we
found out, that somebody
had robbed our whole flat.
5
He had an accident probably

because he was totally drunk.
6
He confessed he hadn't liked
it here in the beginning at all.
7
When he came to the office,
he found out that somebody
had robbed the safe.
8
Did you have to pay off all
your loans when you left your
job?
9
When I finally got there,
I felt relieved.
10
We were glad that the
weekend had come. We all
had had enough.

Ex. 11

1 at
2 on
3 in
4 on
5 by
6 for
7 during
8 at
9 on
10 in

Ex. 12

1 to/through
2 on
3 through
4 into
5 at
6 up
7 down
8 into

KEY – UNIT 5

Cvičení označená hvězdičkou mají více správných řešení.

Reading

- 1 a
- 2 b
- 3 c
- 4 a
- 5 a

Irregular verbs

hurt, hurt, hurt –

bolet, ublížit

kneel, knelt, knelt –

kleknout si

lay, laid, laid – *položít*

let, let, let – *nechat, dovolit*

lie, lay, lain – *ležet*

Phrasal verbs

bring up – *vychovat, vyrůst*

fill in – *vyplnit, vybarvit*

let down – *zklamat, zradit*

save up – *našetřit si, naspořit*

take over – *převzít, odkoupit, obsadit*

Ex. 1

- 1 I will take
- 2 My parents won't help
- 3 Will you need
- 4 She will wait
- 5 Will she play
- 6 I won't forgive
- 7 The children will be
- 8 I will answer

Ex. 2

- 1
We are going to move
- 2
Are you going to fly
- 3
She isn't going to listen
- 4
Is Tom going to take
- 5
This spider isn't going to kill
- 6
I am going to paint
- 7
Are you going to buy
- 8
I am not going to move

Ex. 3

- 1 Will you help
- 2 Are you going to meet
- 3 I will have
- 4 I will do
- 5 I will call
- 6 it is going to break down
- 7 He is going to fall
- 8 I will do
- 9 I am not going to meet
- 10 I will call

Ex. 4

- 1 I will be playing
- 2 I am going to meet
- 3 we are going
- 4 are you going to stay

- 5 are you still going to give
- 6 Will you play
- 7 I will be travelling
- 8 We are going to do

Ex. 5

- 1 I am flying
- 2 The train leaves
- 3 I will have
- 4 I will be taking
- 5 I am going to see
- 6 I am going to help
- 7 are you going to need
- 8 The exhibition finishes
- 9 Peter is coming
- 10 Will you open

Ex. 6

- 1 are you doing
- 2 is coming
- 3 am not going to organise
- 4 will be
- 5 will take
- 6 Are you going to fly
- 7 will like
- 8 are going to buy
- 9 Will you send
- 10 are going

Ex. 7

- 1 will give
- 2 will have forgotten, returns
- 3 going to search
- 4 going to mention
- 5 not going to, comes

- 6 to be solved
- 7 be
- 8 going to travel

Translate 1

- 1
When he comes home at night, he will be probably pretty drunk.
- 2
I am going to start going there from the beginning of next year.
- 3
Maybe, you will have to help me with my homework.
- 4
We are going to see our grandmother tonight.
- 5
Maybe, I am going to start studying at a university after holidays.
- 6
I won't have to go for potatoes with my grandfather because I am ill.
- 7
We are going to buy them a new sofa for their anniversary.
- 8
Do you think he will be grateful for my help?
- 9
The tickets for this show are going to be sold from the end of holidays.
- 10
I will have been working in GE for 4 years next Christmas.

Ex. 8

- 1
Jim watches television every day.
- 2
Tom is sleeping right now.

- 3
What are you doing right now?
- 4
I do not like smoking.

Ex. 9

- 1
When did you finish your work?
- 2
They asked them to help us.
- 3
We were having dinner yesterday at 8 p.m. yesterday.
- 4
He was exercising this morning.

Ex. 10

- 1
I have already seen that movie.
- 2
He has attended my lesson.
- 3
How many tests have you taken?
- 4
I have been meeting him since I arrived.

Ex. 11

- 1
Tony will arrive tomorrow evening at eight.
- 2
When are you going to fly there?
- 3
The train leaves the station at seven o'clock.
- 4
I am meeting Jenifer at the library at 5:00.

KEY – UNIT 6

Cvičení označená hvězdičkou mají více správných řešení.

Reading

- 1 a
- 2 c
- 3 a
- 4 b
- 5 a

Irregular verbs

meet, met, met –
potkat, seznámit se
 overcome, overcame,
 overcome – *překonat*
 read, read, read – *číst*
 ring, rang, rung – *(za)zvonic, zatelefonovat*
 seek, sought, sought – *hledat*

Phrasal verbs

call off – *odvolat, odříct, zrušit*
 drop in – *zastavit se u, zaskočit za (na návštěvu)*
 grow up – *vyrůst, dospět*
 make up – *tvořit, vymyslet, vykompenzovat*
 point out – *ukázat na, poukázat, upozornit*

Ex. 1

- 1 Can
- 2 can
- 3 can't
- 4 mustn't
- 5 must
- 6 Could
- 7 mustn't

- 8 can't, must
- 9 must, can't
- 10 can't, must

Ex. 2

- 1
Martin must be a good guy.
- 2
No one can help him.
- 3
You needn't wait for them.
- 4
You mustn't smoke.
- 5
May I enter this room?
- 6
Nancy might wait for you.
- 7
Peter has to wait for the orders.
- 8
Should we really stay here longer?

Ex. 3

- 1 can
- 2 should/must
- 3 can
- 4 may/can
- 5 should
- 6 should
- 7 Could
- 8 Should

Ex. 4

must, have to – *muset*

may, be allowed to – *smět*
 can, be able to – *být schopen*
 should, ought to – *mět (rada)*
 will, would – *budu, bych*

Ex. 5

- 1 be able
- 2 mustn't
- 3 have to
- 4 able
- 5 should
- 6 could
- 7 aren't allowed
- 8 allowed to

Ex. 6

- 1 didn't have to
- 2 needn't
- 3 might
- 4 will be able to
- 5 allowed to
- 6 Can
- 7 Could
- 8 mustn't

Ex. 7

- 1
My grandmother could speak 5 languages.
- 2
Sue has not been able to sleep well for the last 3 weeks.
- 3
She must be very ill.

4
I don't think you should be angry.

5
Peter doesn't have to wear a uniform.

6
You must explain this faux pas.

7
Can you wait for me?

8
You needn't help him.

Translate 1

1
I couldn't go out at 5 o'clock because I had house arrest.

2
People in Paris haven't been able to go out at night for 2 weeks so far.

3
You mustn't take part in that march because police is going to close the whole city at 2 o'clock.

4
You don't have to wait for me here. I will manage it by myself.

5
It might be true. But I can't forgive him such a thing.

6
Unfortunately, I can't attend the whole conference. I must be back in Prague on Friday at the latest.

7
He might not have known about it.

8
I think that you should stay in bed at home with such a temperature.

9
Can you promise me you will really do everything?

10
I am so tired. I could sleep the whole year.

Ex. 8

- 1 amazing
- 2 disappointed
- 3 embarrassed
- 4 exhausted
- 5 disgusting
- 6 confusing
- 7 depressed
- 8 boring

Ex. 9

- 1 busily
- 2 easily
- 3 comfortably
- 4 rudely
- 5 lightly
- 6 loudly
- 7 terribly
- 8 beautifully
- 9 successfully
- 10 quickly
- 11 fluently
- 12 badly

Ex. 10

1
I have to talk about it again and again.

2
Do you sometimes study?

3
Lessons with our English teacher are always interesting.

4
He is often very exhausted in the afternoons.

5
It is usually rainy in spring.

6
They fly to Britain twice a year.

7
My friend occasionally smokes cigarettes.

8
I usually get up early every Friday.

9
He checks his email box twice a week.

10
They sent an invitation card to everyone, but hardly anyone could come.

Ex. 11

- 1 frankly
- 2 effectively
- 3 roughly
- 4 similarly
- 5 dramatically
- 6 aggressively
- 7 officially
- 8 nicely
- 9 well
- 10 late
- 11 hard
- 12 fast

Ex. 12

- 1 late
- 2 exactly
- 3 ever
- 4 never
- 5 already
- 6 soon
- 7 often
- 8 sometimes
- 9 finally
- 10 now

Ex. 13

- 1 worse
- 2 more interesting
- 3 the hottest
- 4 older
- 5 the longest
- 6 the best
- 7 further
- 8 prettier

Translate 2

1

Before he decided he had told us he wouldn't often use it.

2

Our father ordered us to help him.

3

It is hardly ever possible to rely on what he says.

4

The warmer the weather is the better I feel.

5

Don't speak so quickly or I won't understand you.

6

I am sorry but I will be late. I will try to come as quickly as possible.

7

They said in the news that he had driven too fast and he hadn't managed the driving.

8

Bugatti Veyron was the fastest volume produced car in the world.

9

He ordered us to do it secretly.

10

Everyone knew he spoke Russian fluently.

Ex. 14

1 used

2 are

3 much

4 common

5 a

6 especially

7 do

8 the

9 keeping

10 sides

KEY – UNIT 7

Cvičení označená hvězdičkou mají více správných řešení.

Reading

- 1 c
- 2 c
- 3 b
- 4 a
- 5 b

Irregular verbs

shake, shook, shaken –
třást se

shine, shone, shone –
svítit, zářit

shoot, shot, shot – *střílet*

shut, shut, shut – *zavřít*

split, split, split – *(roz)štěpit*

Phrasal verbs

catch up – *dostihnout,*
dohonit

face up – *smířit se, čelit*

give up – *ozdát se, přestat*

leave out – *vynechat,*
opominout

save up – *našetřit si, naspořit*

Ex. 1

1 *might*

Ano, je to možné,
mohlo se to stát.

2 *mightn't*

Mary ještě neodpověděla.
Myslím, že možná ještě
nedostala moji poštu.

3 *needn't*

Vidíš, vše je o.k.

Nemusel sis dělat starosti.

4 *shouldn't*

Příkazy byly jasné, takže to
býval neměl dělat.

5 *must*

Skvělé, práce je hotova.

Ta firma to musela udělat,
když jsme byli na prázdninách.

6 *should*

Není to moje věc, ale myslím
si, že jsi jí měl říct pravdu
a ne tenhle nesmysl.

7 *could*

Prezidentova ochrana byla
velmi silná, když navštívil
Ukrajinu. Mohl být ohrožen.

Ex. 2

1 *shouldn't* have told

2 *couldn't* have beaten

3 *needn't* have helped

4 *couldn't* have got lost

5 *should* have visited

6 *should* have gone to bed

7 *might* have been lost

8 *must* have called

Ex. 3

1

We couldn't have found it
without your advice.

*Bývali bychom to nemohli
najít bez tvé rady.*

2

John must have finished it.

John to musel dodělat.

3

Don't worry, he might have
slept at her place.

*Nedělej si starosti, možná
spal u ní.*

4

She might have gone
shopping.

Možná šla nakupovat.

5

Your doctor must have
known it.

Tuůj doktor to musel vědět.

6

I shouldn't have told him
the truth.

Neměl jsem mu říkat pravdu.

7

Your father needn't have
been so furious.

*Tuůj otec nemusel být
tak vzteklý.*

8

I could have shown it to you.

Mohla jsem ti to ukázat.

Ex. 4

1 *must* do

2 *have to* observe

3 *mustn't* come

4 *has to* work

5 *don't have to* hurry

6 *mustn't* tell

7 *have to* go

8 *has to* wear

Ex. 51 *have to*

Nemáme dost peněz
na veřejnou hromadnou
dopravu, takže tam musíme
jít pěšky.

2 *mustn't/can't*

Oni nesmí/nemůžou jít ven,
protože mají nachlazení.

3 *couldn't*

Ona včera nemohla řídit auto,
protože nikdy neměla řidičský
průkaz.

4 *must/should*

Až přijdou, musíme/měli
bychom s nimi promluvit.

5 *mustn't*

Pokud neudělá všechny
své úkoly, nesmí jít ven
s kamarády.

6 *might/may*

Měl bys si vzít něco
teplejšího. Počasí
se možná změní.

7 *Shall*

Mám ti ukázat můj nový
DVD nahrávač?

8 *couldn't*

Nemohla jsem minulou noc
spát, protože děti byly příliš
hlučné.

9 *must*

Musím mu zavolat, protože
s ním potřebuji mluvit.

10 *mustn't*

Nesmíme během zkoušek
mluvit.

Ex. 6

1

I'm looking forward
to holiday. I won't have to
get up early.

2

Does he really have to wait
for her suggestions?

3

Jane must have known about
the accident.

4

May I talk to you, please?

5

I've already given you
the order. You should wait
for me here.

6

OK

7

He should have turned right.
Maybe it would have been
better.

8

Thank you, it is o.k.

You don't have to help me.

Translate 1

1

We could do whatever
we wanted.

2

My grandmother couldn't
play chess.

3

It was a really amazing
concert. It couldn't have been
better.

4

Don't worry, you might have
forgotten the wallet at home.

5

I don't know what he
is doing. He might be
watching TV.

6

You mustn't tell this to
anyone.

7

He needn't have worried
about you. You are a big girl
now.

8

You shouldn't have lied
so much. Now, they think
that you are a fool.

9

He might have known about
it and he might have just said
nothing.

10

Jindřich must have managed
it. He is a ceramist.

Ex. 7

1 will translate

2 ask

3 don't come

4 won't be

5 speaks

6 doesn't pass

7 will have to call

8 Will you cry

9 won't love

10 don't finish

Ex. 8

1 knew

2 Would you write

3 were

4 would be

5 were

6 had

7 built

8 would feel

9 was

10 didn't play

Ex. 9

1 would have believed

2 had come

3 had been

4 had studied

5 had invited

6 would have lent

7 hadn't been

8 would have found

9 hadn't stayed

10 wouldn't have had

Ex. 10

1

If you had asked the teacher,
he would have helped you.

2

If I had realised it myself,
I would have hidden it.

3

If you have problems,
a psychologist will help you.

4
If I had practised every day, I would have become a famous pianist.

5
If you studied for your exams harder, I would buy you the car.

6
Will you meet him, if I arrange it?

7
I will be happy if you buy me a drink.

8
If I were you, I would stop it now.

Ex. 11

1 wasn't
2 get
3 would have married
4 boils
5 hadn't watched
6 will help
7 were
8 hadn't paid, would have been killed

Ex. 12

1
If I hadn't lost my job, I would have had a lot of money.

2
If it wasn't so expensive, I would buy it.

3
If I weren't hard-working, I wouldn't be rich.

4
If it was snowing, we would go to the mountains.

5
All people wouldn't have been angry if you hadn't vomited in the hall.

6
I wouldn't be happy, if my girlfriend didn't pass her exams.

7
If they weren't poor, they would often go out.

8
If I hadn't driven badly, my car wouldn't have been wracked.

Translate 2

1
If she hadn't always been so sick, she would have been good at sports.

2
If he didn't like her, he wouldn't give her the gifts.

3
It would make me really happy if they managed to come today.

4
If the weather is nice, we will certainly walk to the top.

5
If I were you, I wouldn't talk to him at all.

6
If you had got up earlier, you would have managed more at work.

7
If I hadn't met my old friend on the way here, I would have come earlier.

8
If you had lunch, you wouldn't feel so bad now.

9
When I am awake, I will call you.

10
If my parents went with me, it would be a nice holiday.

Ex. 13

1 sometimes
2 the
3 in
4 its
5 19th

6 growing
7 accelerated
8 working
9 has
10 fields

KEY – UNIT 8

Cvičení označená hvězdičkou mají více správných řešení.

Reading

- 1 a
- 2 a
- 3 b
- 4 c
- 5 a

Irregular verbs

split, split, split – *(roz)štěpit*
 stand, stood, stood – *stát*
 steal, stole, stolen – *ukrást*
 swear, swore, sworn – *přisáhat, nadávat, klít*
 swell, swelled, swelled/
 swollen – *zvětšit se, natéct*

Phrasal verbs

blow up – *vyletět*
 do vzduchu, vyhodit
 do povětrí
 carry on – *pokračovat,*
nepřestávat
 cross out – *škrtnout,*
přeškrtnout, vyškrtnout
 find out – *zjistit, přijít na,*
vyptávat
 turn out – *ukázat se, vyorbit*

Ex. 1

- 1
Tento architekt postavil
v tomto městě mnoho
významných budov.
Činný rod
- 2
Tato budova byla postavena

slavným stavitelem.

Trpný rod

3

Tento pokoj už byl uklizen.

Trpný rod

4

Moje žena už uklidila celý
dům.

Činný rod

5

Profesor Otto Wichterle
vynalezl kontaktní čočky.

Činný rod

6

Kontaktní čočky byly
vynalezeny profesorem
Otto Wichterlem.

Trpný rod

7

Tento muž rozbil kamenem
to okno.

Činný rod

8

Toto okno bylo rozbito
kamenem.

Trpný rod

Ex. 2

- 1 made
- 2 translated
- 3 is checked
- 4 be fired
- 5 was stolen
- 6 take over
- 7 was asked
- 8 will be said

Ex. 3

- 1 was interrupted
- 2 was the wheel invented
- 3 were destroyed
- 4 Was the thief caught
- 5 were told
- 6 was jailed
- 7 Were these structures built
- 8 was repaired
- 9 were taken
- 10 were discovered

Ex. 4

- 1 been read
- 2 Were you given
- 3 was tortured
- 4 is being read
- 5 stolen
- 6 was born
- 7 called
- 8 are being followed

Ex. 5

- 1 hasn't been connected
- 2 will be never forgotten
- 3 had been warned
- 4 would be respected
- 5 will be paid
- 6 would have been printed
- 7 will be found
- 8 had been sent
- 9 had been caught
- 10 will have been finished
- 11 will be repaired
- 12 would have been invited

Ex. 6

- 1 is written
- 2 is cleaned
- 3 was sold
- 4 will be spoken
- 5 was served
- 6 Will hockey be played
- 7 hasn't been taught
- 8 be finished
- 9 was divided
- 10 has been published

Translate 1

- 1 One hundred seriously injured patients are admitted into this hospital.
- 2 The meal has been cooked really well. You are skillful.
- 3 The work was done earlier than we expected.
- 4 He had been executed before the president declared amnesty.
- 5 They would have been surprised if they hadn't come in advance.
- 6 New rules were unavoidable because many players were injured in every game.
- 7 This subject is going to be taught from the next term.
- 8 Food and drinks mustn't be consumed in the public transport.
- 9 If you didn't protest so much, you could be nominated for Nobel Prize.
- 10 Has this film ever been shown in Czech cinemas?

Ex. 7

- sand
- rice
- money
- luck
- electricity
- information
- accomodation
- behaviour
- traffic
- coffee
- bread
- news
- weather
- sky
- scenery
- progress
- work
- luggage

Ex. 8

- 1 electricity
- 2 a game
- 3 sugar
- 4 water
- 5 money
- 6 Music
- 7 a second
- 8 tea
- 9 blood
- 10 an accident

Ex. 9

- 1 great scenery
- 2 a book
- 3 strange behaviour
- 4 luggage
- 5 beautiful sky
- 6 bread
- 7 a great time
- 8 luck

Ex. 10

- a cup of coffee
- a loaf of bread
- a handful of rice
- a bar of chocolate

Translate 2

- 1 Many Chinese have just a handful of rice a day.
 - 2 It was really a stroke of luck. It helped us.
 - 3 I would like a glass of water, please.
 - 4 I was wondering if there was another universe.
 - 5 My girlfriend has long hair. It suits her.
 - 6 Give me some advice. I don't know what to do.
 - 7 The information he brought was totally shocking.
 - 8 We have bought new furniture for our living room.
 - 9 I don't care about your permission. I am the boss here.
 - 10 Any luggage without supervision will be taken away.
- Ex. 11**
- 1 contained
 - 2 the
 - 3 were
 - 4 20th
 - 5 were
 - 6 an
 - 7 caused
 - 8 had
 - 9 usually
 - 10 were

KEY – UNIT 9

Cvičení označená hvězdičkou mají více správných řešení.

Reading

- 1 a
- 2 b
- 3 c
- 4 c
- 5 b

Irregular verbs

teach, taught, taught –
učit, vyučovat
 tear, tore, torn – *trhat*
 think, thought, thought
 – *myslet, domnívat se*
 understand, understood,
 understood – *rozumět*
 wake, woke, woken –
probudit (se)

Phrasal verbs

break down – *porouchat se,*
vyprovědět službu, zhroutit se
 count on – *spolehnout se na,*
počítat s
 face up – *smířit se, čelit*
 get by – *vystačit si, přežít*
 point out – *ukázat na,*
poukázat, upozornit

Ex. 1

- 1 was
- 2 were
- 3 did
- 4 had
- 5 would
- 6 had

Ex. 2

- 1
her dog was really stupid.
- 2
he wasn't working then.
- 3
he had been lucky.
He could be dead.
- 4
she would move to her lover.
- 5
he had been waiting for him
for more than 60 minutes.
- 6
he had tried it at least
60 times.
- 7
he had tried it at least
60 times before he had
succeeded.
- 8
his horses had been stolen
from the corral a few weeks
before.

Ex. 3

- 1 was
- 2 hadn't had
- 3 would be
- 4 understood
- 5 were
- 6 was going to
- 7 weren't
- 8 could
- 9 knew
- 10 had been

Ex. 4

- 1 would be
- 2 would never go
- 3 could survive
- 4 had asked
- 5 was going to resign
- 6 launched
- 7 was going to move
- 8 would write
- 9 was finished
- 10 wouldn't mind

Ex. 5

- 1 would rain
- 2 had already married
- 3 talked
- 4 hadn't been working
- 5 had been
- 6 would be
- 7 saw
- 8 didn't like
- 9 didn't catch
- 10 had come, had gone

Ex. 6

- 1 didn't understand
- 2 had done
- 3 thought
- 4 hadn't been studying
- 5 would sell, would leave
- 6 didn't know, would ask
- 7 would be, didn't know
- 8 would do, could
- 9 was going
- 10 hadn't been

Translate 1

- 1 Before he decided, he had told us he wouldn't use it much anyway.
- 2 We were clearly told we had to help him.
- 3 It is hardly ever possible to rely on what he says.
- 4 She told us that this house had been built before she began to come here regularly.
- 5 Don't speak so fast or I won't understand you.
- 6 He knew it wouldn't help him much.
- 7 They said in the news that he had driven so fast that he hadn't managed the driving.
- 8 Everyone in the class told me that it had never functioned.
- 9 He ordered us to do it secretly.
- 10 Everyone knew he spoke Russian fluently.

Ex. 7

- 1 whom
- 2 whom
- 3 which
- 4 that
- 5 which
- 6 whose
- 7 who
- 8 which
- 9 which
- 10 which

Ex. 8

- 1 I don't like things which don't work.

- 2 Do you know the girl whom we met yesterday?
- 3 The women who tried to kill their husbands were arrested.
- 4 OK
- 5 He is really very stupid which is, I think, really sad.
- 6 OK
- 7 Do you know all the people who took part in the protests?
- 8 Which people do you like more? Extroverts or introverts?

Ex. 9

- 1 lze
- 2 nelze
- 3 nelze
- 4 nelze
- 5 lze
- 6 nelze
- 7 lze
- 8 nelze

Ex. 10

- 1 whose
- 2 whom
- 3 where
- 4 who
- 5 who
- 6 who
- 7 which
- 8 whom

Translate 2

- 1 The hotel which we left was really repulsive.
- 2 We know many people who prefer to spend their holidays abroad.

- 3 They are the thieves who stole the wheels of our car.
- 4 Next year we are going to Israel where we are going to throw a huge party.
- 5 He didn't give us a ring which means that we will simply fire him.
- 6 This university from which many famous people have graduated can't be closed.
- 7 It is dangerous here, I don't know whom I can trust.
- 8 With whom are you cheating on me again?
- 9 Tabor is a town where I grew up.
- 10 Tell me whom of them you know and we will see what we will do then.

Ex. 11

- 1 worked
- 2 in
- 3 the
- 4 so
- 5 didn't
- 6 held
- 7 on
- 8 was
- 9 which
- 10 ended

KEY – UNIT 10

Cvičení označená hvězdičkou mají více správných řešení.

Reading

- 1 b
2 b
3 c
4 b
5 c

- 8 a
9 c
10 c

Ex. 2

- 1 c
2 b
3 c
4 c
5 b
6 c
7 b
8 c
9 b
10 c

Irregular verbs

wear, wore, worn – *nosit*
(*oblečení*), mít na sobě
weep, wept, wept – *plakat*
wring, wrung, wrung –
vyždímat, zkroutit
write, wrote, written – *psát*
win, won, won – *vyhrát,*
zvíťžít

Phrasal verbs

deal with – *zabývat se, řešit,*
vyřizovat, jednat s
get on – *vycházet, snášet se,*
pokračovat
go off – *zanevřít,*
vybouchnout, zkažit se
leave out – *vynechat,*
opominout
look up – *vyhledat, najít*

Ex. 1

- 1 a
2 c
3 a
4 a
5 c
6 b
7 b

Ex. 3

- 1 any
2 something, anybody
3 anything
4 nobody
5 Anybody
6 anything
7 any
8 nothing

Ex. 4

- 1 attacking
2 smoking
3 to give
4 playing
5 to decrease
6 to wait
7 to ask
8 to repair

Ex. 5

- 1 ---
2 from
3 at
4 from, to
5 for
6 for
7 out, for/about
8 ---
9 to
10 ---/about

Ex. 6

- 1
Can you help this man?
2
The students were waiting for
their corrected tests.
3
They are going to help them
with this project.
4
If I came, he would help me.
5
He has been very nervous
recently.
6
She must have helped him.
7
This is the waiter whom you
saw yesterday.
8
The train always leaves from
7th platform.

Ex. 7

- 1 the
- 2 ---, ---
- 3 ---
- 4 a
- 5 the, the
- 6 ---
- 7 a
- 8 ---, a
- 9 an, ---
- 10 the, ---

Ex. 8

- 1 b
- 2 a
- 3 c
- 4 a
- 5 b
- 6 c
- 7 c
- 8 c
- 9 a
- 10 b

Ex. 9

- 1 c
- 2 b
- 3 a
- 4 a
- 5 b
- 6 a
- 7 b
- 8 b
- 9 a
- 10 b

Ex. 10

- 1 have to
- 2 must/might
- 3 couldn't
- 4 be able to
- 5 mustn't
- 6 don't have to
- 7 shouldn't
- 8 couldn't

Ex. 11

- 1
all the cars there had been really cool.

2

he was seeing his doctor the next day.

3

their teacher had liked the present they had given her the day before.

4

what time the train left.

5

he had been married very long.

6

the next day at 6, she would be doing that work.

7

if he could touch me.

8

he was having a baby.

Ex. 12

- 1 whom
- 2 where
- 3 who
- 4 which
- 5 where
- 6 who
- 7 Who
- 8 Who

Ex. 13

- 1 since
- 2 are
- 3 known
- 4 which
- 5 remain
- 6 this
- 7 has
- 8 mainly
- 9 hypotheses
- 10 suggested

