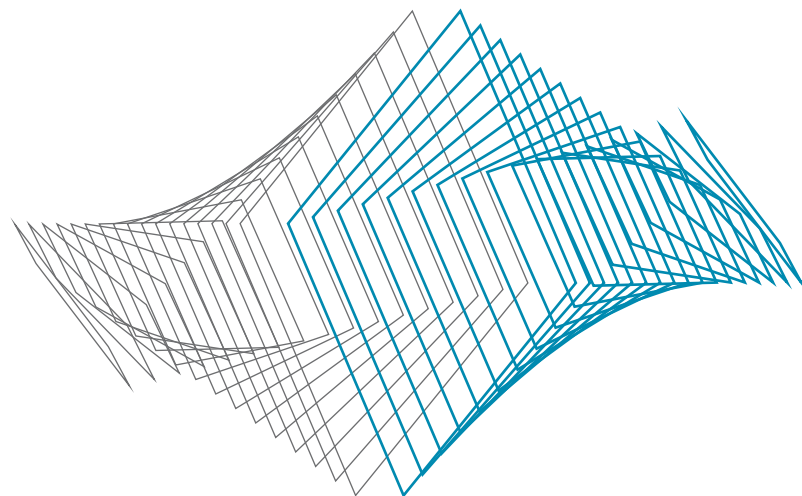


VYSOKÁ  
ŠKOLA  
EKONOMIE  
A MANAGEMENTU



# A1

Unit 1

Unit 2

# Present simple

- Permanent, repeated action in present
  - I **work** as a teacher.
  - **Do** you **work** as a teacher?
  - I **don't work** as a teacher.
  
  - He **goes** swimming every week.
  - **Does** he **go** swimming every week?
  - He **doesn't go** swimming every week.

# Present continuous

- Temporary action or action in progress
  - I **am reading** an interesting book.
  - **Are** you **reading** any interesting book.
  - I **am not reading** any interesting book.
  
  - He **is listening** to the radio now.
  - **Is** he **listening** to the radio now?
  - He **isn't listening** to the radio now.

# Examples

- I play golf.
- She doesn't eat meat.
- Do you read a lot?
- They have a car.
- I am not playing at the moment.
- She isn't eating anything now.
- Are you reading anything interesting these days?
- They are having lunch.

# Past simple

- Finished action in past (we know when)
  - I **lived** in New York two years ago.
  - **Did** you **live** in New York two years ago?
  - I **didn't live** in New York two years ago.
  
  - They **saw** your sister yesterday.
  - **Did** they **see** your sister yesterday?
  - They **didn't see** your sister yesterday.

# Past continuous

- Action in past in progress (circumstance)
  - I **was** **eating** when he came.
  - **Were** you **eating** when he came?
  - I **wasn't** **eating** when he came.
  
  - She **was** **working** while I **was** **sleeping**.
  - **Was** she **working** while you **were** **sleeping**?
  - She **wasn't** **working** while I **was** **sleeping**.

# Examples

- I read the book a year ago.
- She didn't drink her beer.
- He hit me.
- Did you eat your lunch?
- I was reading the book yesterday.
- She wasn't drinking her beer when she was in the pub.
- He was hitting me.
- Were you eating when he phoned you?

# Gerund and infinitive

- Verbs after which we use gerund

Like

Love

Hate

Suggest

Insist

Go on

- Verbs after which we use infinitive

Decide

Want

Offer

Would like

Seem

Teach

# Examples

- He **hates** getting up early.
- She **decided** to learn Japanese.
- He **can't** swim.
- They **made** me laugh.

